## DMAIC FRAMEWORK - A STRUCTURED APPROACH TO QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

DEFINE THE PROBLEM	✓ MEASURE	ANALYZE	IMPROVE	CONTROL
What are you trying to accomplish (aim?)	Develop process or value stream map	PERFORM VALUE ANALYSIS	DEVELOP POTENTIAL SOLUTIONS	MAKE NEW PROCESSES PERMANENT
Verify the problem exists	Identify process - what are the products of the program activities	Value Adding Steps - what change did we make?	Create "future state" process maps (how will this look fully implented)	Pre and post project success metrics
Verify that it is important - what will its impact mean? Verify improvement is reasonable		Non-value adding steps Non-value adding, but necessary steps	Evaluate, select and finalize best options	Document standard operating procedures Develop a monitoring & auditing process
Quantify the targeted change - Be SMART	MEASURE CURRENT PERFORMANCE	IDENTIFY BOTTLENECKS, CONSTRAINTS, AND "RE- WORK" POINTS	DEVELOP & IMPLEMENT PROCESS TRIALS	DEVELOP A FINAL DOCUMENT
DEFINE THE CUSTOMER	Establish baseline	Generate theories to explain	Test new processes on a smaller scale	Prepare a poster and presentation
Internal	Collect data & establish baseline performance	Prioritize focus areas for improvement	Measure for success as defined by project goals	Lessons learned
External	Analyze current process capability			Recommendations for additional opportunities
DEFINE PROJECT SCOPE Start and end point of the process you hope to improve	MAKE QUICK HIT IMPROVEMENTS		CREATE PLAN FOR LARGER SCALE IMPLEMENTATION	
	Hit the low-hanging fruit			
DEFINE TEAM ROLES/EXPECTATIONS Team facilitator				
Member #1 Role Member #2				
Role Member # 3				
Role Member # 4 Role				
Member #5 Role				

## SAMPLE TIMELINE FOR QI PROJECT

	Define/Measure/Analyze Month			Improve Month		Control/Outcomes Month			
STEP	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY
Choose Project/ Write Aim Statement									
Define Project Measures									
Submit IRB	x								
Establish Baseline		х							
Understand/Map Current Process		х	x						
Develop Root Cause Theories/Solutions				x					
Trial Possible Solutions/Collect Data				x	х				
Determine Full Scale Implementation					х	х			
Collect and Analyze Data for New State						х	x	х	
Report your findings								x	x